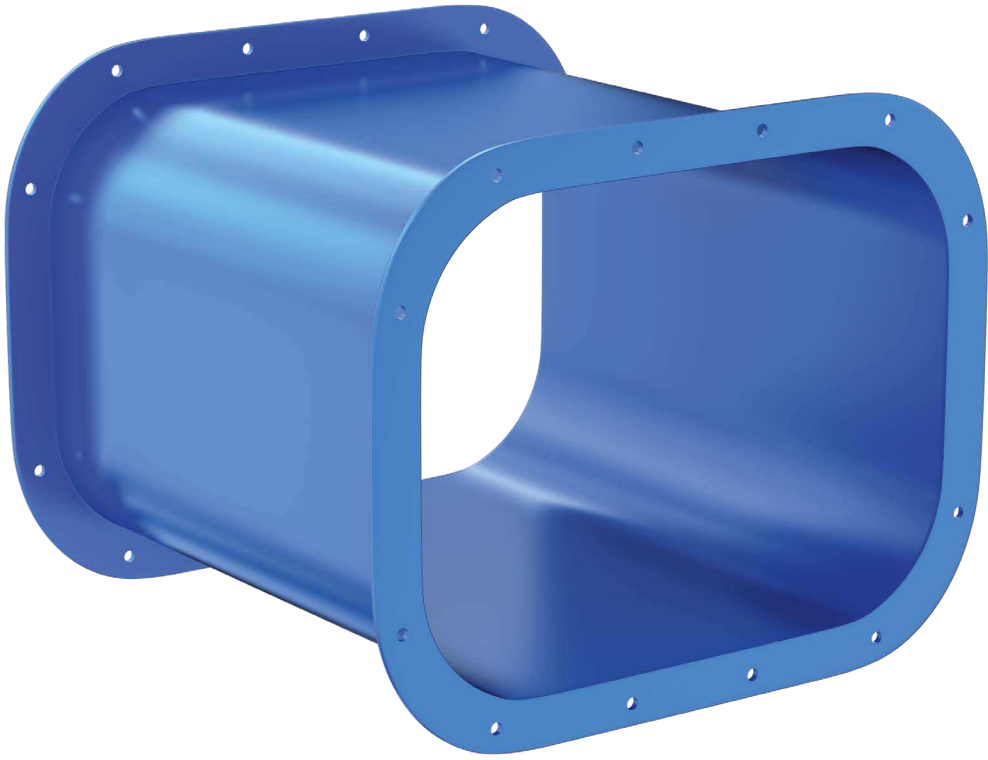
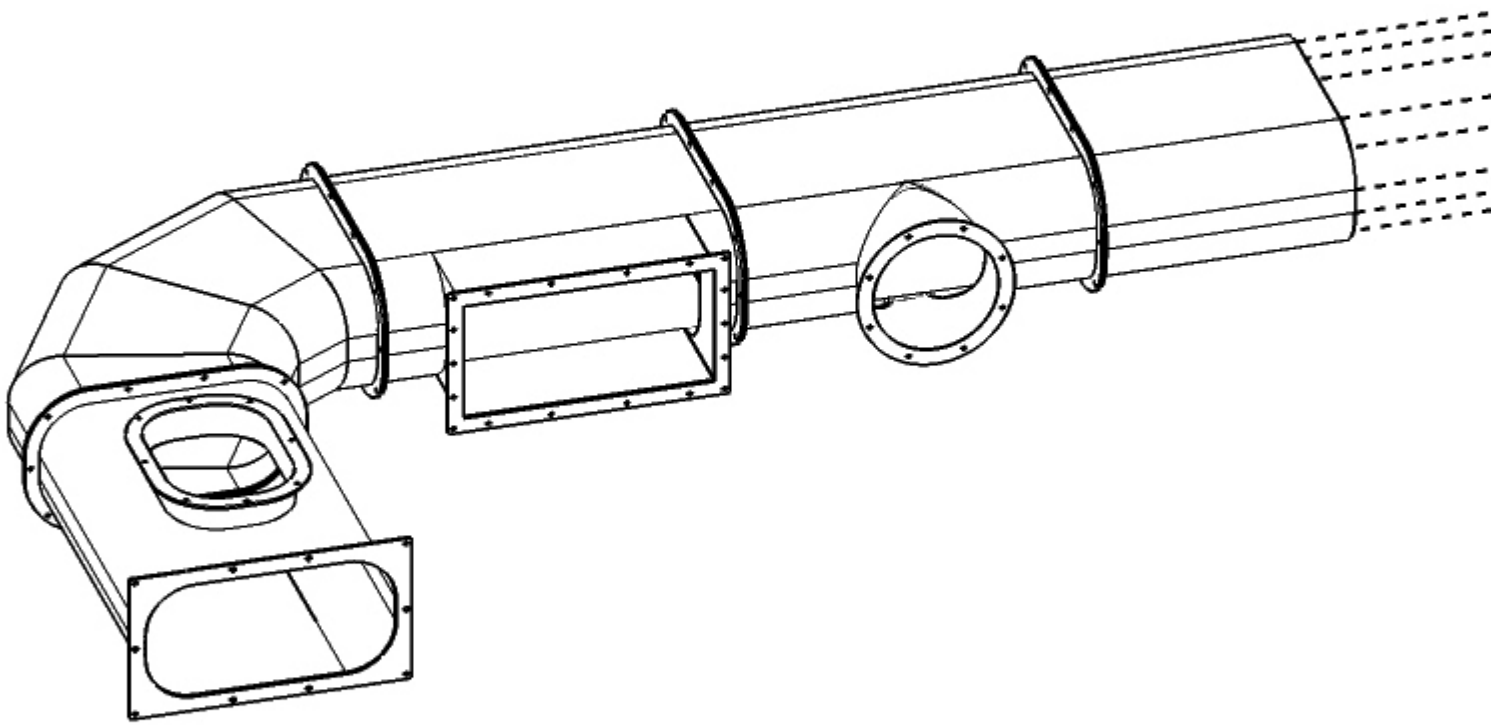


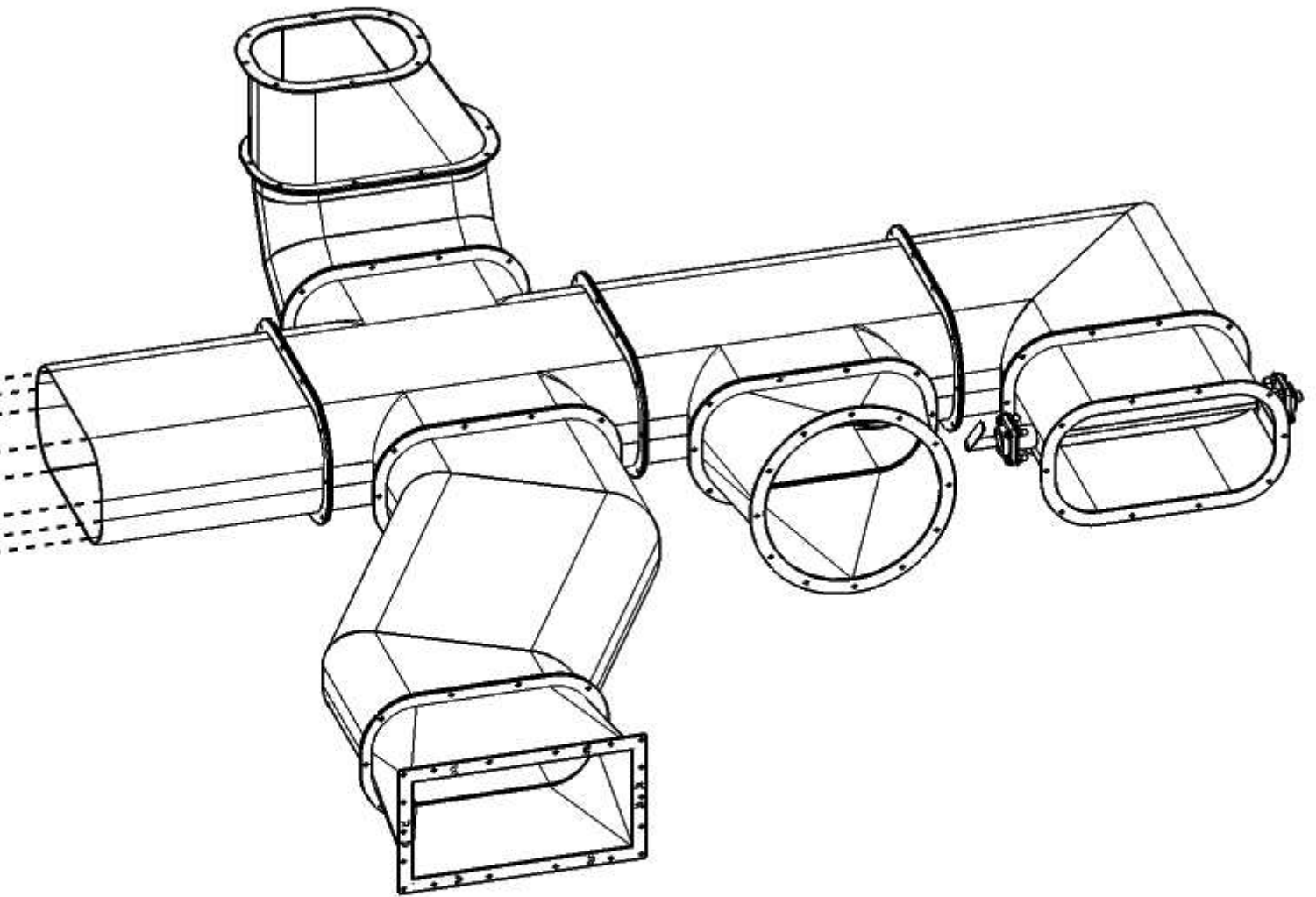
# KATALOG WYNIKÓW WEDŁUG SUROWYCH DANYCH BADAWCZYCH PRZEWODÓW SQUOVAL SERII SQ100

## RESULTS CATALOG ACC. TO RAW RESEARCH DATA OF SQUOVAL DUCTS SQ100 SERIES

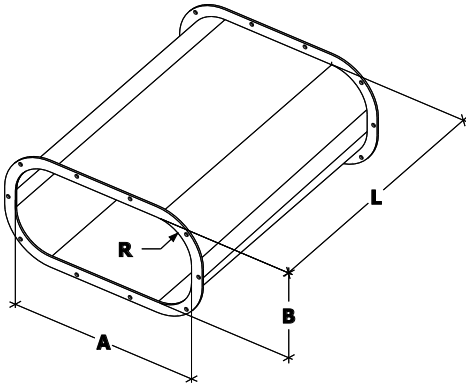
|   |   |
|---|---|
| TYTUŁ<br>TITLE                          | KATALOG WSPÓLCZYNNIKÓW OPORÓW MIEJSCOWYCH<br>PRZEWODÓW SQUOVAL SERII SQ100<br><br>CATALOG OF LOCAL RESISTANCE COEFFICIENTS OF<br>SQUOVAL DUCTS SQ100 SERIES   |
| PROJEKT<br>PROJECT                      | PROJEKT POIR 01.01.01-1422/15<br>„Opracowanie innowacyjnych rozwiązań dedykowanych systemom<br>wentylacyjnym elektrowni jądrowych”<br>„Development of innovative solutions dedicated to the ventilation systems<br>of nuclear power plants” |
| BADANIE<br>RESEARCH<br>DATA             | 16/POIR   |
| DATE                                    | 03.2019   |
| ZAMAWIAJĄCY<br>ORDERING                 | Nucair Technologies Spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością<br>z siedzibą w Solec Kujawski 86-050, Powstańców 8B<br>NIP: 5542932702<br>REGON: 362931040   |
| KONTRAHENT<br>CONTRACTOR                | UTP University of Science and Technology<br>85-796 Bydgoszcz, Poland, al. Kaliskiego 7  |
| AUTORZY<br>RAPORTU<br>REPORT<br>AUTHORS | dr hab.inż. Kazimierz Peszyński, prof. UTP<br>dr inż. Sylwester Wawrzyniak  |





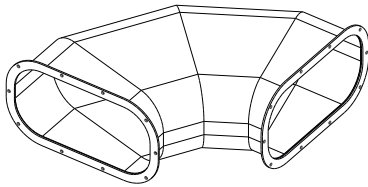




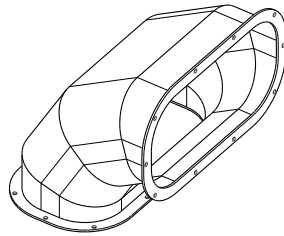
| STRAIGHT DUCT   | SIGN | STANDARD DIMENSIONS [mm] |
|---|------|--------------------------|
|  | A    | 400-2000                 |
|   | B    | 300-1000                 |
|   | L    | 300-2000                 |
|   | R    | 100                      |

A, B, L and R are outer dimensions of Squoval® duct

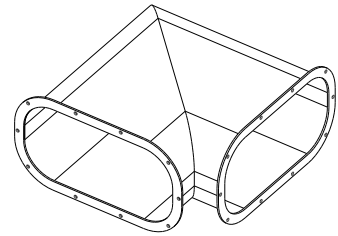
**HORIZONTAL BEND 15°-90°**



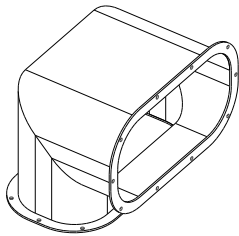
**VERTICAL BEND 15°-90°**



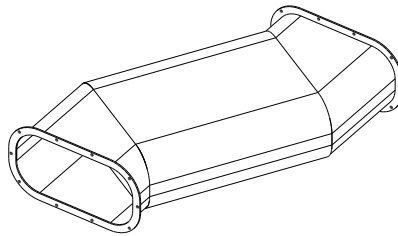
**HORIZONTAL SQUARE BEND 45°-90°**



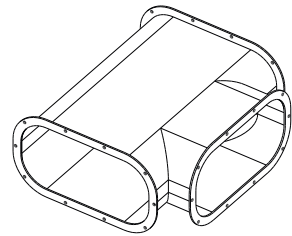
**VERTICAL SQUARE BEND 45°-90°**



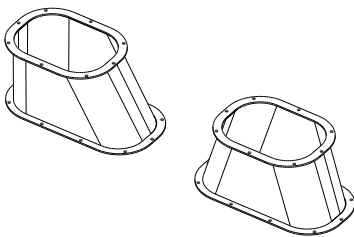
**OFFSET**



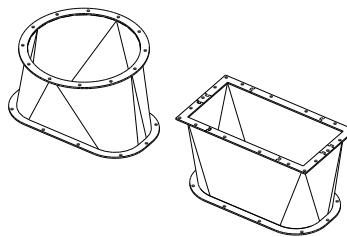
**T-PIECE**



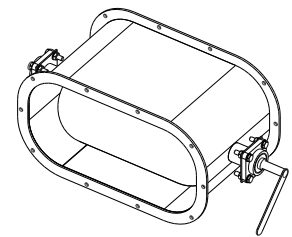
**CONCENTRIC & NONCONCENTRIC TAPER**



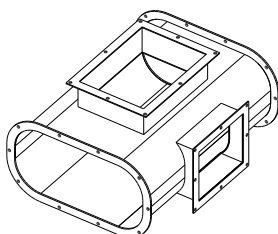
**SQUOVAL® TO CIRCULAR AND RECTANGULAR ADAPTER**



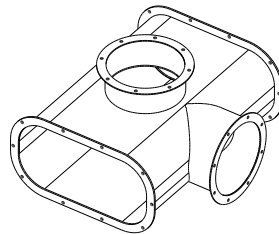
**SINGLE BLADE DAMPER**



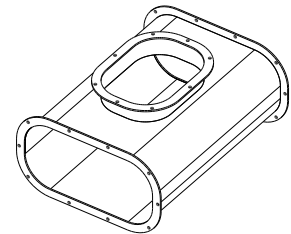
**RECTANGULAR BRANCH**

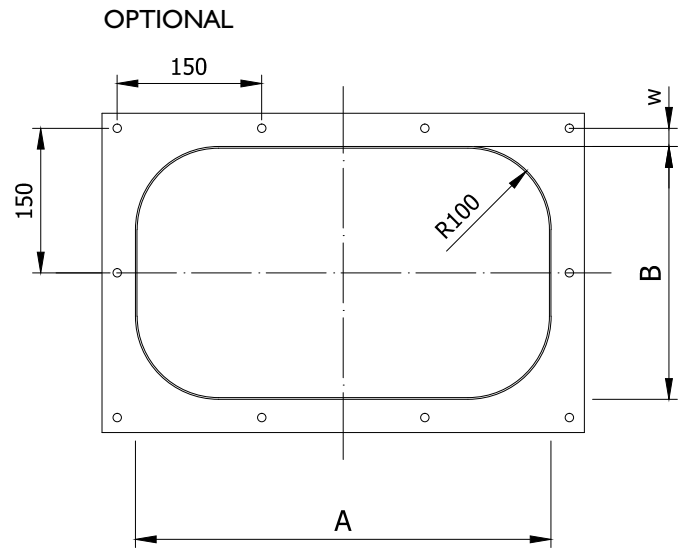
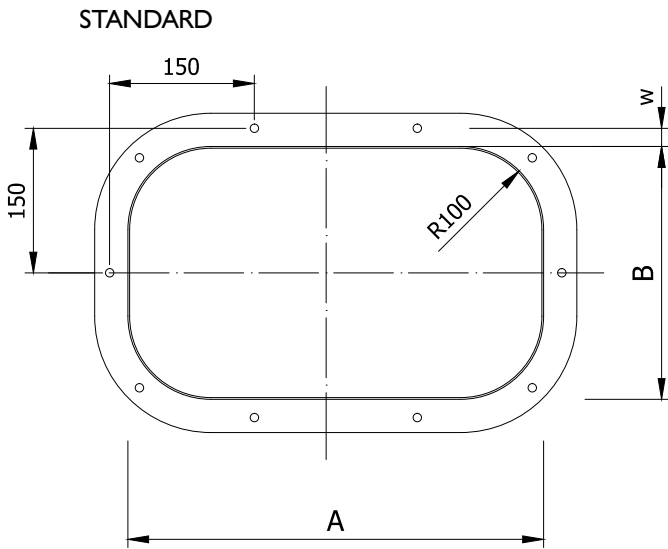


**CIRCULAR BRANCH**



**SQUOVAL® BRANCH**





| LARGER DIMENSION (A OR B) | FLANGE / FLAT BAR | W  | SCREW CONNECTION |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----|------------------|
| ≤ 400                     | 30 X 5            | 17 | M8               |
| ≤ 700                     | 40 X 5            | 22 | M8               |
| > 700                     | 50 X 6            | 35 | M10              |

All dimensions in mm.



RECOMMENDED DIMENSIONS

| A (mm) \ B (mm) | 400 | 500 | 600 | 800 | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 300             |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 400             |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 500             |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 600             |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 800             |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1000            |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |



|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| DIMENSION                | EN 1505                 |
| STRENGTH AND LEAKAGE     | EN 1507                 |
| DUCTS SURFACE            | DIN 18379               |
| HOT ROLLED CARBON STEEL  | EN 10025-4              |
| COLD ROLLED CARBON STEEL | EN 10130                |
| STAINLESS STEEL          | EN 10088-1              |
| PROTECTIVE PAINT SYSTEM  | ISO 12944-5             |
| HOT DIP GALVANIZATION    | ISO 1461                |
| PASSIVATION AND PICKLING | ASTM A380 AND ASTM A967 |

Squoval® welded ducts are classified as rectangular ducts. Rectangular corner replaced with an arc.

**STANDARD MATERIALS**

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| HOT ROLLED CARBON STEEL  | S235JR               |
| COLD ROLLED CARBON STEEL | DC01                 |
| STAINLESS STEEL          | 304, 304L, 316, 316L |

Other materials on request.

**STRENGTH AND LEAKAGE**

| LEAKAGE CLASS | STRENGTH      |              |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|               | UNDERPRESSURE | OVERPRESSURE |
| D             | -2000 Pa      | +3000 Pa     |

**ANTI-CORROSION PROTECTION**

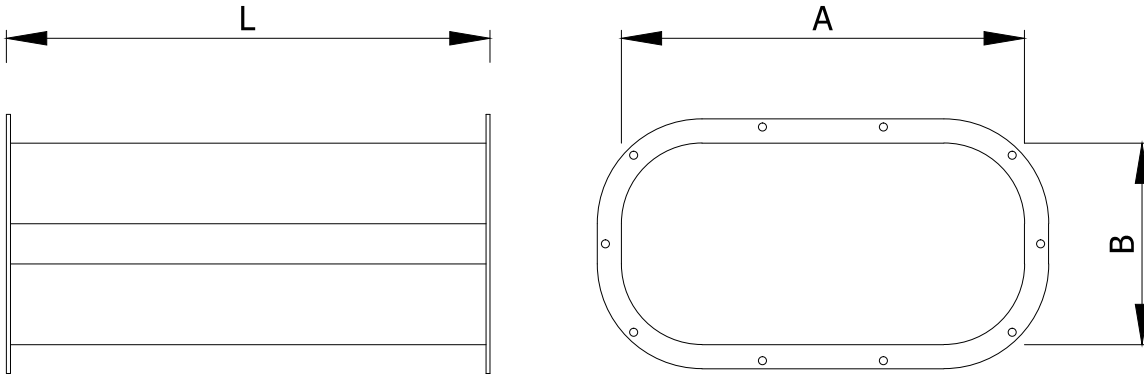
| SURFACE PROTECTION       | STANDARD                | MATERIAL              |                          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                          |                         | CARBON STEEL          | STAINLESS STEEL          |
| PROTECTIVE PAINT SYSTEM  | ISO 12944-5             | EPOXYD / POLYURETHANE | N/A                      |
| GALVANIZATION            | ISO 1461                | HOT DIP GALVANIZATION | N/A                      |
| PICKLING AND PASSIVATION | ASTM A 38<br>ASTM A 967 | N/A                   | PICKLING AND PASSIVATION |

Other coatings on request.



# STRAIGHT DUCT

REV. 3.2019

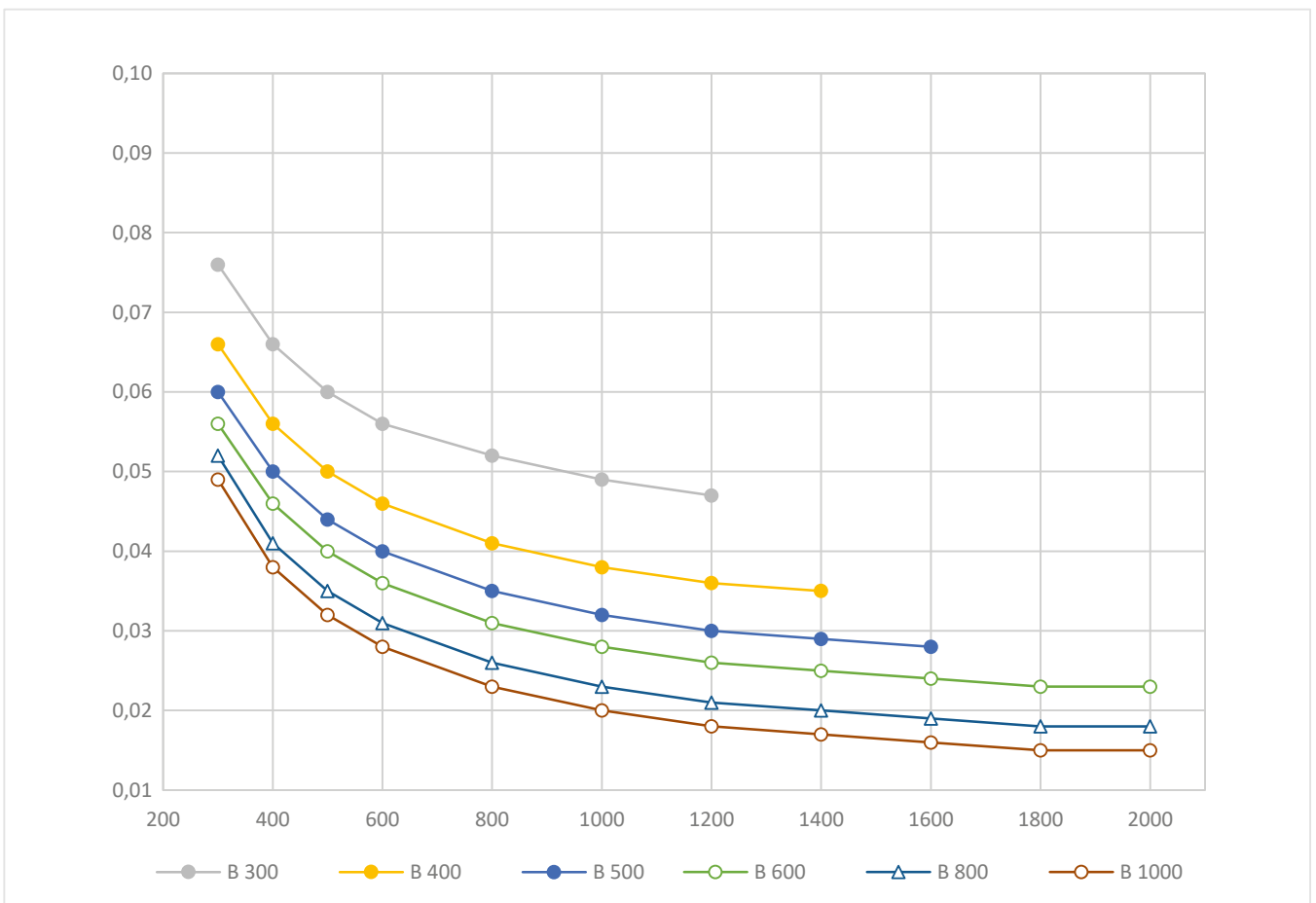


SURFACE ACC. TO DIN 18379

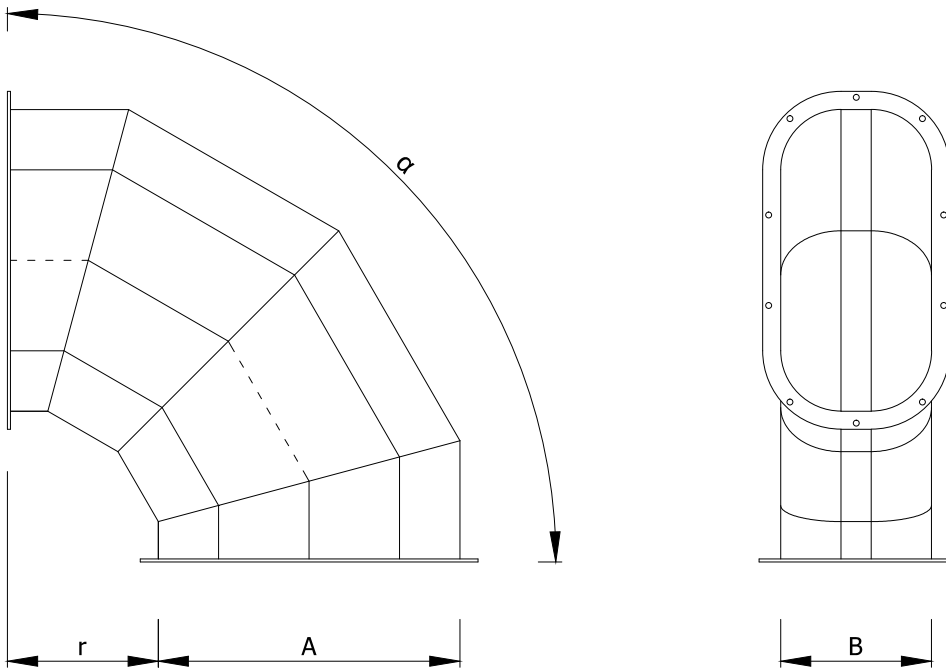
$$F = 2 \cdot (A + B) \cdot L$$

FRICITION COEFFICIENT FOR DUCT WITH 1 M LENGTH

| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT |      | A mm  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |      | 400   | 500   | 600   | 800   | 1000  | 1200  | 1400  | 1600  | 1800  | 2000  |
| B mm                  | 300  | 0.076 | 0.066 | 0.060 | 0.056 | 0.052 |       |       |       |       |       |
|                       | 400  | 0.066 | 0.056 | 0.050 | 0.046 | 0.041 | 0.038 | 0.036 |       |       |       |
|                       | 500  | 0.060 | 0.050 | 0.044 | 0.040 | 0.035 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.029 |       |       |
|                       | 600  | 0.056 | 0.046 | 0.040 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.028 | 0.026 | 0.025 | 0.024 | 0.023 |
|                       | 800  | 0.052 | 0.041 | 0.035 | 0.031 | 0.026 | 0.023 | 0.021 | 0.020 | 0.019 | 0.018 |
|                       | 1000 | 0.049 | 0.038 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.023 | 0.020 | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.016 | 0.016 |







SURFACE ACC. TO DIN 18379

$$F = 2 \cdot (A + B) \cdot \frac{\alpha \cdot \pi \cdot (r + B)}{180}$$

## LOCAL FRICTION COEFFICIENTS

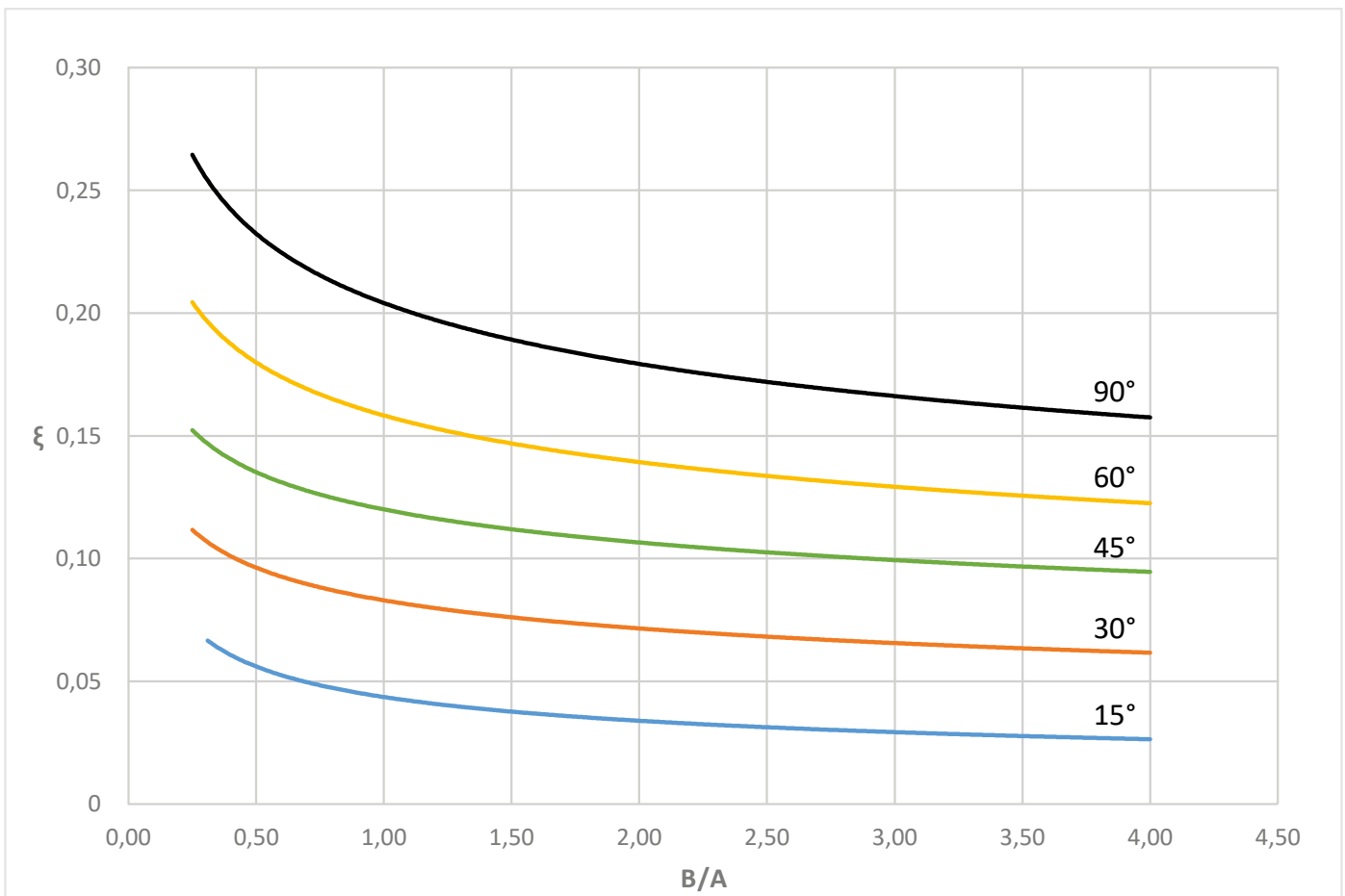
| <b>15°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.05        | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.04        | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.04        | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.04        | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
|                        | 800  | 0.03        | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.03        | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 |

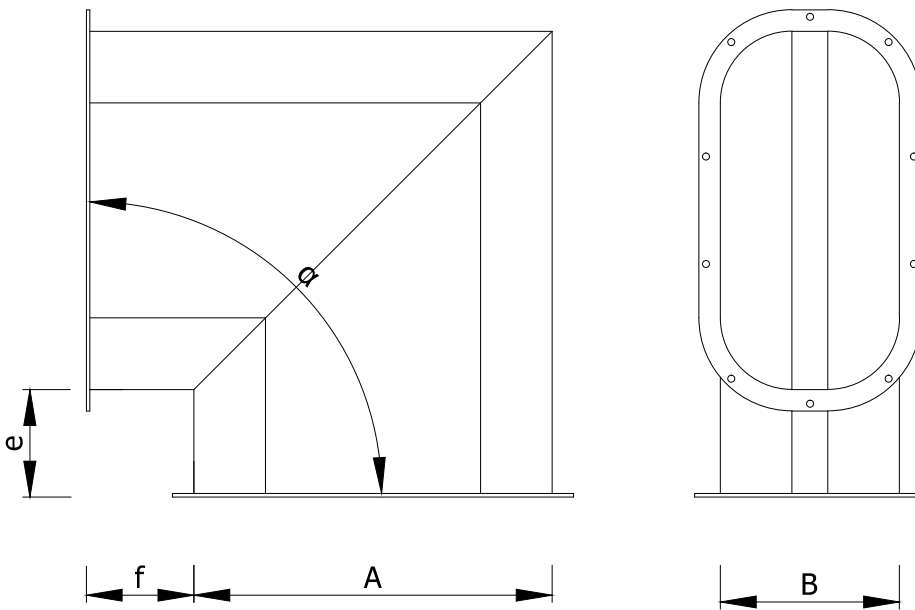
| <b>30°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.09        | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.08        | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.08        | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.08        | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
|                        | 800  | 0.07        | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.07        | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 |

| <b>45°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.13        | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.12        | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.15 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.11        | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.15 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.11        | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
|                        | 800  | 0.10        | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.10        | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 |

| <b>60°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.17        | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.20 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.16        | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.20 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.15        | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.20 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.14        | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
|                        | 800  | 0.13        | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.13        | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 |

| <b>90°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.22        | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.26 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.20        | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.26 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.19        | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.26 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.18        | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.26 |
|                        | 800  | 0.17        | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.17        | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.24 |





SURFACE ACC. TO DIN 18379

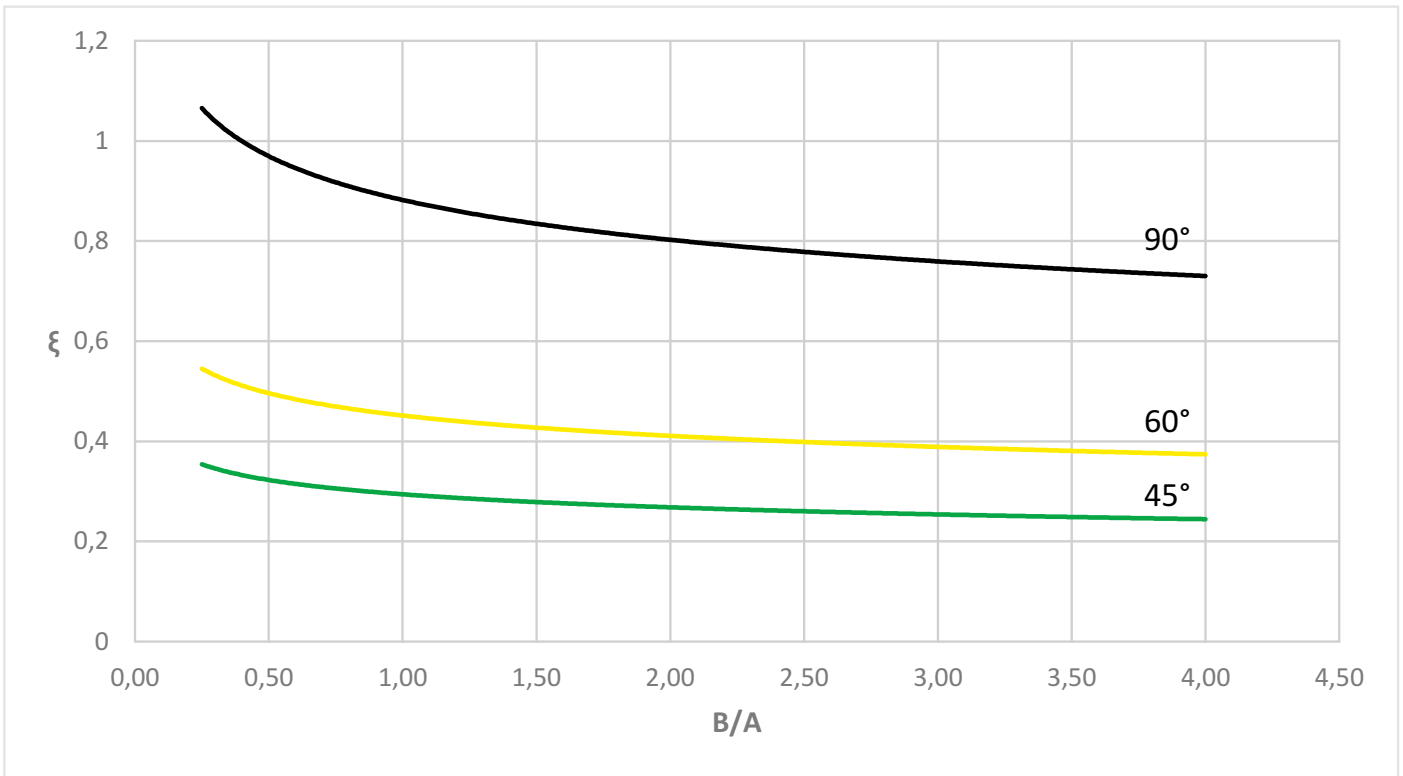
$$F = 2 \cdot (A + B) \cdot (2 \cdot B + e + f)$$

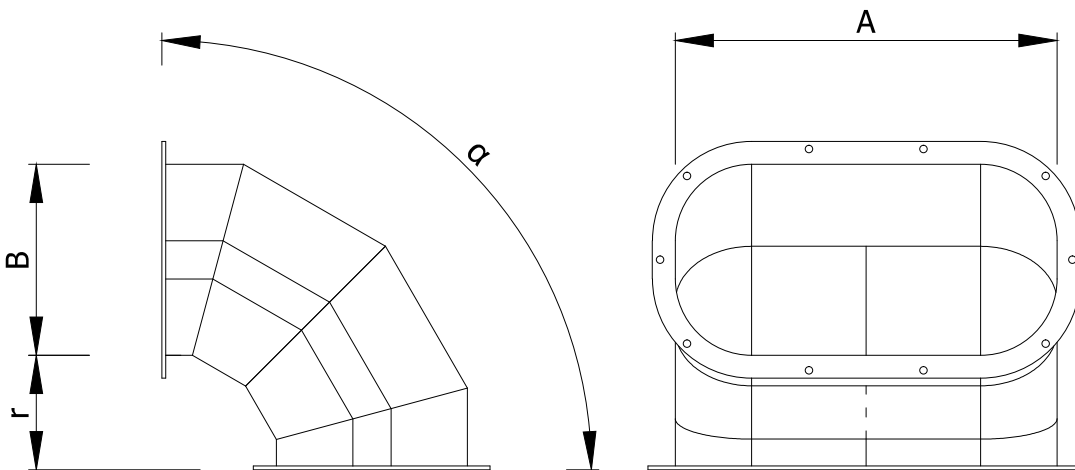
## LOCAL FRICTION COEFFICIENTS

| <b>45°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.31        | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.35 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.30        | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.35 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.29        | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.34 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.28        | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.35 |
|                        | 800  | 0.27        | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.26        | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.33 |

| <b>60°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.47        | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.53 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.46        | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.53 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.44        | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.53 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.43        | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.53 |
|                        | 800  | 0.41        | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.40        | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.50 |

| <b>90°</b>             |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>            | 300  | 0.92        | 0.95 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.03 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.89        | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.04 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.86        | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.03 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.84        | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.03 |
|                        | 800  | 0.81        | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.00 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.78        | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.97 |





SURFACE ACC. TO DIN 18379

$$F = 2 \cdot (A + B) \cdot \frac{\alpha \cdot \pi \cdot (r + B)}{180}$$

## LOCAL FRICTION COEFFICIENTS

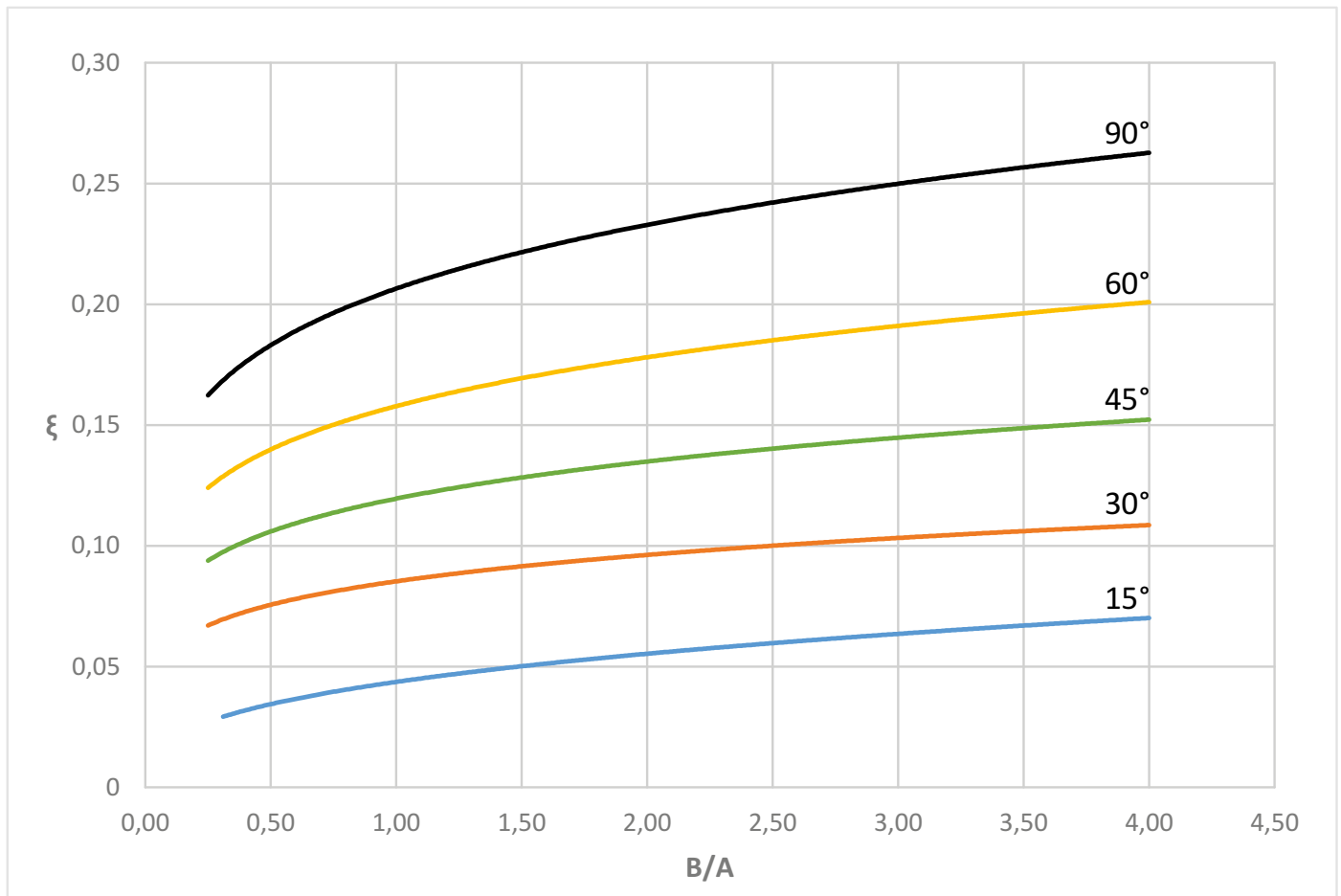
| 15°<br>ζ - COEFFICIENT |      | A mm |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                        |      | 400  | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| B mm                   | 300  | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|                        | 800  | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |

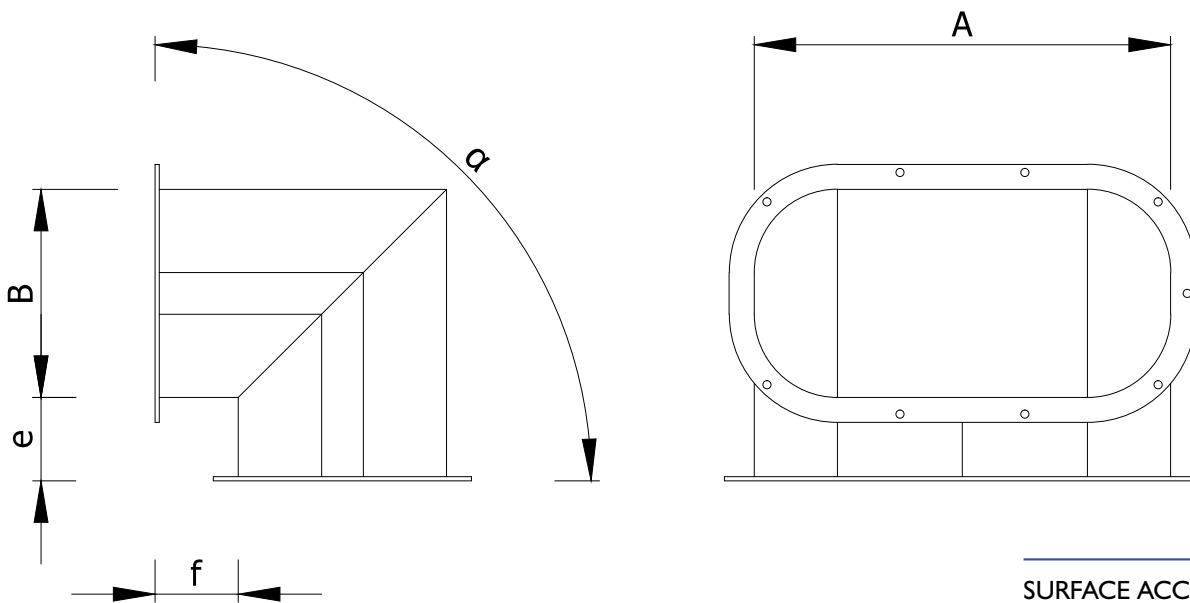
| 30°<br>ζ - COEFFICIENT |      | A mm |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                        |      | 400  | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| B mm                   | 300  | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
|                        | 800  | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |

| 45°<br>ζ - COEFFICIENT |      | A mm |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                        |      | 400  | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| B mm                   | 300  | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                        | 400  | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |      |      |      |
|                        | 500  | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |      |      |
|                        | 600  | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|                        | 800  | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|                        | 1000 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |

| <b>60°</b>            |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>           | 300  | 0.16        | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                       | 400  | 0.17        | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |      |      |      |
|                       | 500  | 0.18        | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |      |      |
|                       | 600  | 0.18        | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
|                       | 800  | 0.19        | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
|                       | 1000 | 0.20        | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.13 |

| <b>90°</b>            |      | <b>A mm</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT |      | 400         | 500  | 600  | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| <b>B mm</b>           | 300  | 0.19        | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                       | 400  | 0.20        | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |      |      |      |
|                       | 500  | 0.21        | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |      |      |
|                       | 600  | 0.22        | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
|                       | 800  | 0.24        | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
|                       | 1000 | 0.25        | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 |





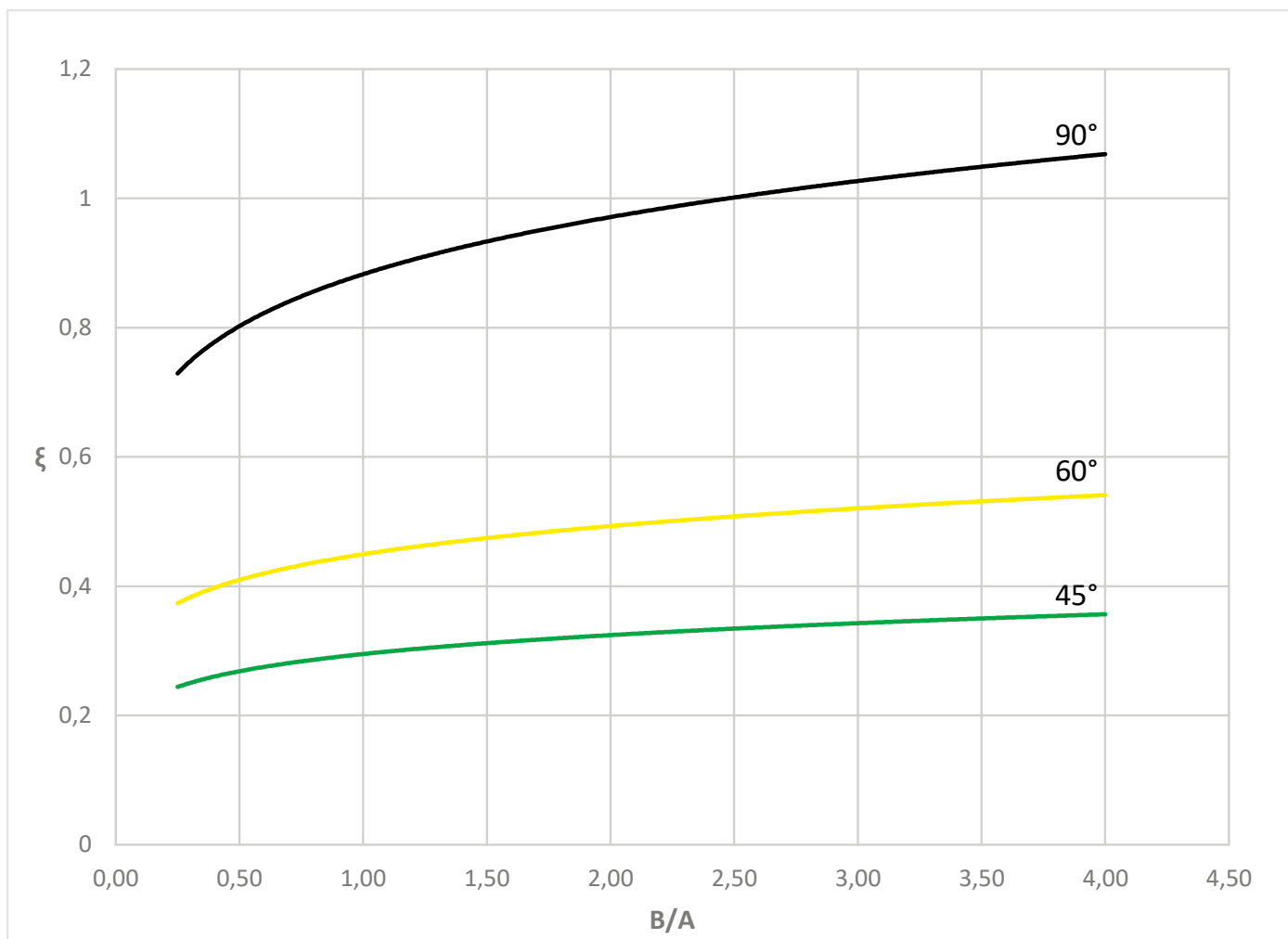
SURFACE ACC. TO DIN 18379

$$F = 2 \cdot (A + B) \cdot (2 \cdot B + e + f)$$

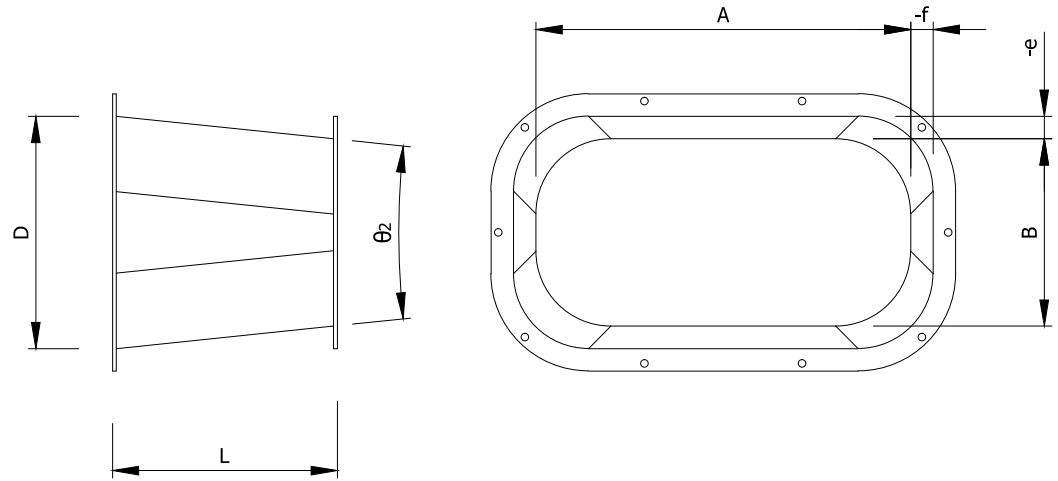
| <b>45°</b>             |             | <b>A mm</b> |            |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |             | <b>400</b>  | <b>500</b> | <b>600</b> | <b>800</b> | <b>1000</b> | <b>1200</b> | <b>1400</b> | <b>1600</b> | <b>1800</b> | <b>2000</b> |
| <b>B mm</b>            | <b>300</b>  | 0.29        | 0.28       | 0.27       | 0.26       | 0.25        |             |             |             |             |             |
|                        | <b>400</b>  | 0.30        | 0.29       | 0.28       | 0.27       | 0.26        | 0.25        | 0.25        |             |             |             |
|                        | <b>500</b>  | 0.31        | 0.30       | 0.29       | 0.28       | 0.27        | 0.26        | 0.26        | 0.25        |             |             |
|                        | <b>600</b>  | 0.31        | 0.31       | 0.30       | 0.29       | 0.28        | 0.27        | 0.26        | 0.26        | 0.25        | 0.25        |
|                        | <b>800</b>  | 0.33        | 0.32       | 0.31       | 0.30       | 0.29        | 0.28        | 0.28        | 0.27        | 0.27        | 0.26        |
|                        | <b>1000</b> | 0.33        | 0.33       | 0.32       | 0.31       | 0.30        | 0.29        | 0.28        | 0.28        | 0.27        | 0.27        |

| <b>60°</b>             |             | <b>A mm</b> |            |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |             | <b>400</b>  | <b>500</b> | <b>600</b> | <b>800</b> | <b>1000</b> | <b>1200</b> | <b>1400</b> | <b>1600</b> | <b>1800</b> | <b>2000</b> |
| <b>B mm</b>            | <b>300</b>  | 0.44        | 0.42       | 0.41       | 0.39       | 0.38        |             |             |             |             |             |
|                        | <b>400</b>  | 0.46        | 0.44       | 0.43       | 0.41       | 0.40        | 0.39        | 0.38        |             |             |             |
|                        | <b>500</b>  | 0.47        | 0.46       | 0.44       | 0.43       | 0.41        | 0.40        | 0.39        | 0.38        |             |             |
|                        | <b>600</b>  | 0.48        | 0.47       | 0.46       | 0.44       | 0.42        | 0.41        | 0.40        | 0.39        | 0.39        | 0.38        |
|                        | <b>800</b>  | 0.50        | 0.48       | 0.47       | 0.46       | 0.44        | 0.43        | 0.42        | 0.41        | 0.41        | 0.40        |
|                        | <b>1000</b> | 0.51        | 0.50       | 0.49       | 0.47       | 0.46        | 0.44        | 0.43        | 0.43        | 0.42        | 0.41        |

| <b>90°</b>             |             | <b>A mm</b> |            |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>ζ - COEFFICIENT</b> |             | <b>400</b>  | <b>500</b> | <b>600</b> | <b>800</b> | <b>1000</b> | <b>1200</b> | <b>1400</b> | <b>1600</b> | <b>1800</b> | <b>2000</b> |
| <b>B mm</b>            | <b>300</b>  | 0.86        | 0.83       | 0.81       | 0.77       | 0.75        |             |             |             |             |             |
|                        | <b>400</b>  | 0.89        | 0.86       | 0.84       | 0.81       | 0.78        | 0.76        | 0.74        |             |             |             |
|                        | <b>500</b>  | 0.92        | 0.89       | 0.87       | 0.83       | 0.81        | 0.79        | 0.77        | 0.75        |             |             |
|                        | <b>600</b>  | 0.94        | 0.91       | 0.89       | 0.86       | 0.83        | 0.81        | 0.79        | 0.77        | 0.76        | 0.75        |
|                        | <b>800</b>  | 0.97        | 0.95       | 0.92       | 0.89       | 0.86        | 0.84        | 0.82        | 0.81        | 0.79        | 0.78        |
|                        | <b>1000</b> | 1.00        | 0.97       | 0.95       | 0.92       | 0.89        | 0.87        | 0.85        | 0.83        | 0.82        | 0.81        |



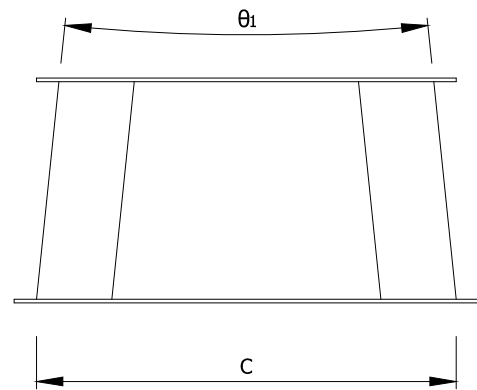




SURFACE ACC. TO DIN 18379

$$F = 2 \cdot (A + B) \cdot (H)$$

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p><b>CONCENTRIC</b><br/>A+B ≥ C+D</p> <p>e ≥ f    <math>H = \sqrt{L^2 + e^2}</math></p> <p>e &lt; f    <math>H = \sqrt{L^2 + f^2}</math></p> | <p><b>NONCONCENTRIC</b><br/>B-D+e ≥ e</p> <p><math>H = \sqrt{L^2 + (B-D+e)^2}</math></p> <p>B-D+e &lt; e</p> <p><math>H = \sqrt{L^2 + e^2}</math></p> |
|---|---|



LOCAL FRICTION  $\zeta$  COEFFICIENT FOR CONCENTRIC TAPER

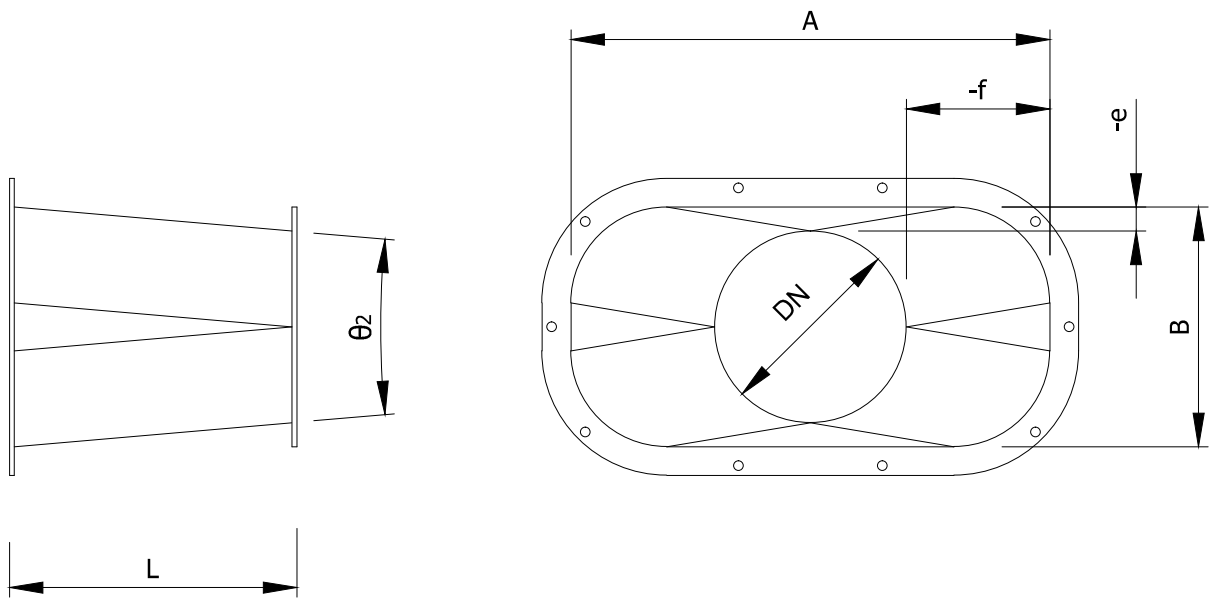
| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT |       | $\theta$ |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |       | 10       | 15   | 20   | 30   | 45   | 60   | 90    | 120   | 150   | 180   |
| $A_0/A_1$             | 0.06  | 0.30     | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 0.95  | 0.98  | 0.98  | 0.93  |
|                       | 0.10  | 0.30     | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.89  | 0.91  | 0.91  | 0.88  |
|                       | 0.25  | 0.25     | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.64  | 0.64  | 0.64  | 0.64  |
|                       | 0.50  | 0.15     | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33  | 0.32  | 0.31  | 0.30  |
|                       | 1.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
|                       | 2.00  | 0.24     | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.49  | 0.73  | 0.97  | 1.04  |
|                       | 4.00  | 0.89     | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.88 | 1.12 | 2.72  | 4.33  | 5.62  | 6.58  |
|                       | 6.00  | 1.89     | 1.67 | 1.59 | 1.49 | 1.98 | 2.52 | 6.51  | 10.14 | 13.05 | 15.14 |
|                       | 10.00 | 5.09     | 5.32 | 5.15 | 5.05 | 6.50 | 8.05 | 19.06 | 29.07 | 37.08 | 43.05 |

$A_0$  - cross-sectional area at the inlet in m<sup>2</sup>     $A_1$  - cross-sectional area at the outlet in m<sup>2</sup>     $\theta$  - the larger of dihedral angles

LOCAL FRICTION  $\zeta$  COEFFICIENT FOR NONCONCENTRIC TAPER

| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT |       | $\theta$ |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |       | 10       | 15   | 20   | 30   | 45   | 60   | 90    | 120   | 150   | 180   |
| $A_0/A_1$             | 0.06  | 0.35     | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.75 | 0.89 | 1.01 | 1.09  | 1.13  | 1.13  | 1.07  |
|                       | 0.10  | 0.35     | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 1.02  | 1.05  | 1.05  | 1.01  |
|                       | 0.25  | 0.29     | 0.41 | 0.52 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.74  | 0.74  | 0.74  | 0.74  |
|                       | 0.50  | 0.17     | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38  | 0.37  | 0.36  | 0.35  |
|                       | 1.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
|                       | 2.00  | 0.28     | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.56  | 0.84  | 1.12  | 1.20  |
|                       | 4.00  | 0.10     | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.81 | 1.01 | 1.29 | 3.13  | 4.98  | 6.46  | 7.57  |
|                       | 6.00  | 2.17     | 1.92 | 1.83 | 1.71 | 2.28 | 2.90 | 7.49  | 11.66 | 15.01 | 17.41 |
|                       | 10.00 | 5.85     | 6.12 | 5.92 | 5.81 | 7.48 | 9.26 | 21.92 | 33.43 | 42.64 | 49.51 |

$A_0$  - cross-sectional area at the inlet in m<sup>2</sup>     $A_1$  - cross-sectional area at the outlet in m<sup>2</sup>     $\theta$  - the larger of dihedral angles



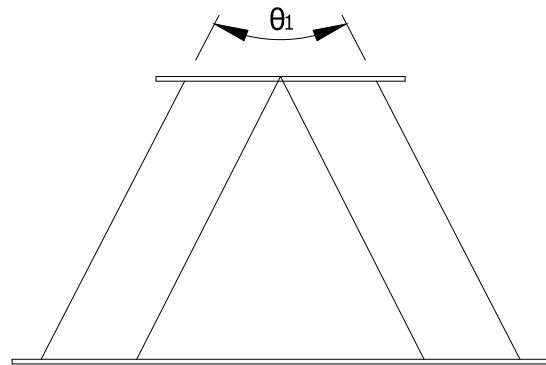
SURFACE ACC TO DIN 18379

**SQUOVAL® TO CIRCULAR ADAPTER**

$$H = \sqrt{L^2 + e^2}$$

$$A+B \geq DN \quad F = 2 \cdot (A+B) \cdot (H)$$

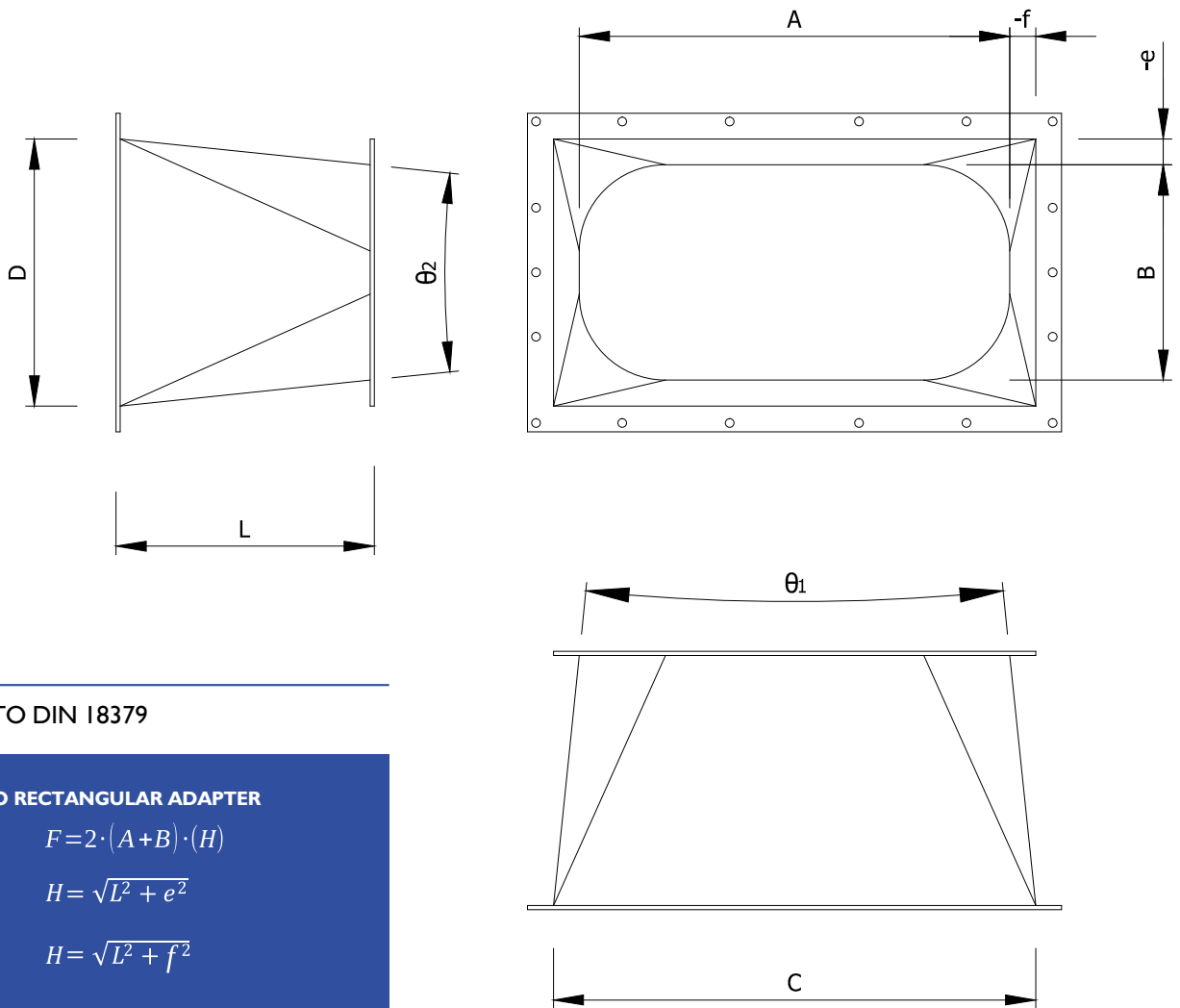
$$A+B < DN \quad F = \pi \cdot DN \cdot H$$



LOCAL FRICTION  $\zeta$  COEFFICIENT SQUOVAL® TO CIRCULAR

| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT | $\theta$ |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       | 10       | 15   | 20   | 30   | 45   | 60   | 90    | 120   | 150   | 180   |       |
| $A_0/A_1$             | 0.06     | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.88  | 0.95  | 0.98  | 0.98  | 0.93  |
|                       | 0.10     | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.84  | 0.89  | 0.91  | 0.91  | 0.88  |
|                       | 0.25     | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.62  | 0.64  | 0.64  | 0.64  | 0.64  |
|                       | 0.50     | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.33  | 0.33  | 0.32  | 0.31  | 0.30  |
|                       | 1.00     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
|                       | 2.00     | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.24  | 0.49  | 0.73  | 0.97  | 1.04  |
|                       | 4.00     | 0.89 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.88 | 1.12  | 2.72  | 4.33  | 5.62  | 6.58  |
|                       | 6.00     | 1.89 | 1.67 | 1.59 | 1.49 | 1.98 | 2.52  | 6.51  | 10.14 | 13.05 | 15.14 |
| 10.00                 | 5.09     | 5.32 | 5.15 | 5.05 | 6.50 | 8.05 | 19.06 | 29.07 | 37.08 | 43.05 |       |

$A_0$  - cross-sectional area at the inlet in  $m^2$      $A_1$  - cross-sectional area at the outlet in  $m^2$      $\theta$  - the larger of dihedral angles



SURFACE ACC TO DIN 18379

**SQUOVAL® TO RECTANGULAR ADAPTER**

$A+B \geq C+D$        $F=2 \cdot (A+B) \cdot (H)$

$e \geq f$                $H = \sqrt{L^2 + e^2}$

$e < f$                  $H = \sqrt{L^2 + f^2}$

LOCAL FRICTION  $\zeta$  - COEFFICIENT SQUOVAL® TO RECTANGULAR

| $\zeta$ - COEFFICIENT | $\theta$ |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       | 10       | 15   | 20   | 30   | 45   | 60   | 90    | 120   | 150   | 180   |       |
| $A_0/A_1$             | 0.06     | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.88  | 0.95  | 0.98  | 0.98  | 0.93  |
|                       | 0.10     | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.84  | 0.89  | 0.91  | 0.91  | 0.88  |
|                       | 0.25     | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.62  | 0.64  | 0.64  | 0.64  | 0.64  |
|                       | 0.50     | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.33  | 0.33  | 0.32  | 0.31  | 0.30  |
|                       | 1.00     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
|                       | 2.00     | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.24  | 0.49  | 0.73  | 0.97  | 1.04  |
|                       | 4.00     | 0.89 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.88 | 1.12  | 2.72  | 4.33  | 5.62  | 6.58  |
|                       | 6.00     | 1.89 | 1.67 | 1.59 | 1.49 | 1.98 | 2.52  | 6.51  | 10.14 | 13.05 | 15.14 |
| 10.00                 | 5.09     | 5.32 | 5.15 | 5.05 | 6.50 | 8.05 | 19.06 | 29.07 | 37.08 | 43.05 |       |

$A_0$  - cross-sectional area at the inlet in  $m^2$        $A_1$  - cross-sectional area at the outlet in  $m^2$        $\theta$  - the larger of dihedral angles



A large grid of small dots for taking notes.

